

## 11.1 Gross National Income

(Million Rupees)

| Sector/Industry   | At Current Price  |                   |                      |                      |                      | At Constant Basic Price of 2005-06 |                   |                      |                      |                      |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | 2016-17           | 2017-18           | 2018-19 <sup>F</sup> | 2019-20 <sup>R</sup> | 2020-21 <sup>P</sup> | 2016-17                            | 2017-18           | 2018-19 <sup>F</sup> | 2019-20 <sup>R</sup> | 2020-21 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Agricultural Sector ( 1 to 4 )</b>                      | <b>7,318,465</b>  | <b>7,911,779</b>  | <b>8,368,631</b>     | <b>9,612,331</b>     | <b>11,542,998</b>    | <b>2,253,565</b>                   | <b>2,343,614</b>  | <b>2,356,827</b>     | <b>2,434,850</b>     | <b>2,502,181</b>     |
| 1. Crops ( i+ii+iii)  | 2,826,463         | 2,964,894         | 2,888,671            | 3,702,887            | 4,642,762            | 832,744                            | 871,796           | 828,596              | 874,504              | 896,102              |
| i) Important Crops  | 1,827,252         | 1,890,555         | 1,803,359            | 2,333,252            | 3,068,717            | 534,659                            | 553,693           | 511,129              | 537,929              | 562,964              |
| ii) Other Crops   | 811,971           | 874,378           | 909,337              | 1,170,812            | 1,376,753            | 244,703                            | 260,026           | 266,791              | 288,344              | 292,420              |
| iii) Cotton Ginning   | 187,240           | 199,961           | 175,975              | 198,822              | 197,293              | 53,382                             | 58,077            | 50,676               | 48,231               | 40,718               |
| 2. Livestock  | 4,180,531         | 4,615,565         | 5,119,066            | 5,509,117            | 6,470,351            | 1,326,948                          | 1,375,986         | 1,428,608            | 1,458,624            | 1,503,254            |
| 3. Forestry   | 172,578           | 183,199           | 202,162              | 220,332              | 244,184              | 45,505                             | 46,679            | 50,076               | 51,880               | 52,617               |
| 4. Fishing  | 138,893           | 148,121           | 158,732              | 179,995              | 185,701              | 48,368                             | 49,153            | 49,547               | 49,842               | 50,208               |
| <b>B. Industrial Sector ( 1 to 4 )</b>                        | <b>5,683,545</b>  | <b>6,200,543</b>  | <b>7,010,231</b>     | <b>7,364,291</b>     | <b>8,128,397</b>     | <b>2,428,902</b>                   | <b>2,540,894</b>  | <b>2,501,345</b>     | <b>2,407,093</b>     | <b>2,493,031</b>     |
| 1. Mining and Quarrying                                       | 644,686           | 755,778           | 1,004,203            | 1,095,298            | 976,819              | 331,121                            | 356,949           | 361,221              | 331,309              | 309,823              |
| 2. Manufacturing ( i+ii+iii)                                  | 3,830,210         | 4,217,685         | 4,730,014            | 4,764,739            | 5,621,560            | 1,581,680                          | 1,667,524         | 1,656,069            | 1,533,747            | 1,667,362            |
| i) Large Scale  | 3,044,603         | 3,331,305         | 3,722,568            | 3,646,994            | 4,282,289            | 1,260,836                          | 1,325,429         | 1,290,942            | 1,160,247            | 1,268,043            |
| ii) Small Scale   | 457,088           | 506,839           | 572,034              | 624,546              | 755,325              | 214,839                            | 232,383           | 251,532              | 255,303              | 276,530              |
| iii) Slaughtering   | 328,520           | 379,542           | 435,412              | 493,199              | 583,946              | 106,005                            | 109,712           | 113,595              | 118,197              | 122,789              |
| 3. Electricity Generation & Distribution and Gas Distribution | 529,040           | 435,889           | 530,908              | 717,505              | 611,169              | 198,180                            | 164,067           | 186,328              | 228,065              | 175,700              |
| 4. Construction   | 679,609           | 791,191           | 745,106              | 786,749              | 918,849              | 317,921                            | 352,354           | 297,727              | 313,972              | 340,146              |
| <b>Commodity Producing Sectors (A+B)</b>                      | <b>13,002,010</b> | <b>14,112,322</b> | <b>15,378,862</b>    | <b>16,976,622</b>    | <b>19,671,395</b>    | <b>4,682,467</b>                   | <b>4,884,508</b>  | <b>4,858,172</b>     | <b>4,841,943</b>     | <b>4,995,212</b>     |
| <b>C. Services Sectors ( 1 to 6 )</b>                         | <b>16,975,549</b> | <b>18,270,699</b> | <b>20,518,341</b>    | <b>22,374,227</b>    | <b>25,223,552</b>    | <b>7,014,467</b>                   | <b>7,459,758</b>  | <b>7,742,479</b>     | <b>7,699,891</b>     | <b>8,041,169</b>     |
| 1. Wholesale & Retail Trade                                   | 5,792,701         | 6,232,618         | 6,902,928            | 7,196,739            | 8,419,076            | 2,187,751                          | 2,331,415         | 2,356,539            | 2,263,668            | 2,453,199            |
| 2. Transport, Storage & Communication                         | 3,697,932         | 3,523,539         | 3,866,033            | 4,065,331            | 4,785,777            | 1,557,639                          | 1,587,297         | 1,660,907            | 1,597,828            | 1,588,101            |
| 3. Finance & Insurance  | 594,362           | 684,623           | 908,121              | 1,106,187            | 916,265              | 396,669                            | 426,012           | 445,219              | 450,270              | 485,574              |
| 4. Housing Services (OD)                                      | 1,668,521         | 1,848,594         | 2,059,629            | 2,275,293            | 2,485,965            | 777,140                            | 808,172           | 840,489              | 874,219              | 909,247              |
| 5. General Government Services                                | 2,263,393         | 2,629,924         | 2,968,885            | 3,332,876            | 3,670,326            | 882,015                            | 986,125           | 1,037,147            | 1,047,767            | 1,070,833            |
| 6. Other Private Services                                     | 2,958,640         | 3,351,401         | 3,812,745            | 4,397,801            | 4,946,143            | 1,213,253                          | 1,320,737         | 1,402,178            | 1,466,139            | 1,534,215            |
| <b>D. GDP [Total of GVA at bp (A+B+C)]</b>                    | <b>29,977,559</b> | <b>32,383,021</b> | <b>35,897,203</b>    | <b>39,350,849</b>    | <b>44,894,947</b>    | <b>11,696,934</b>                  | <b>12,344,266</b> | <b>12,600,651</b>    | <b>12,541,834</b>    | <b>13,036,381</b>    |
| E. Taxes  | 2,170,448         | 2,435,629         | 2,515,836            | 2,599,306            | 3,065,120            | 795,386                            | 862,628           | 795,748              | 740,311              | 812,900              |
| F. Subsidies  | 225,704           | 202,348           | 326,807              | 393,829              | 250,742              | 83,545                             | 73,891            | 113,056              | 123,053              | 71,924               |
| <b>G. GDP at mp (GVA+T-S)</b>                                 | <b>31,922,303</b> | <b>34,616,302</b> | <b>38,086,232</b>    | <b>41,556,326</b>    | <b>47,709,325</b>    | <b>12,408,775</b>                  | <b>13,133,003</b> | <b>13,283,343</b>    | <b>13,159,092</b>    | <b>13,777,357</b>    |
| H. Net Factor Income from abroad                              | 1,743,643         | 1,846,151         | 2,550,025            | 3,242,724            | 4,513,289            | 669,191                            | 673,876           | 874,614              | 1,089,918            | 1,484,683            |
| <b>I. Gross National Income</b>                               | <b>33,665,946</b> | <b>36,462,453</b> | <b>40,636,257</b>    | <b>44,799,050</b>    | <b>52,222,614</b>    | <b>13,077,966</b>                  | <b>13,806,879</b> | <b>14,157,957</b>    | <b>14,249,010</b>    | <b>15,262,040</b>    |
| J. Population (Million No.)                                   | 197               | 201               | 205                  | 208                  | 212                  | 197                                | 201               | 205                  | 208                  | 212                  |
| <b>K. Per Capita Income (Rupees)</b>                          | <b>170,672</b>    | <b>181,441</b>    | <b>198,565</b>       | <b>215,060</b>       | <b>246,414</b>       | <b>66,300</b>                      | <b>68,705</b>     | <b>69,181</b>        | <b>68,403</b>        | <b>72,015</b>        |

MP Market Price  
BP Basic Price

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.2 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

(Million Rupees)

| Description/Year                                 | At Current Prices |            |                      |                      |                      | At Constant Prices of 2005-06 |            |                      |                      |                      |
|--|-------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | 2016-17           | 2017-18    | 2018-19 <sup>F</sup> | 2019-20 <sup>R</sup> | 2020-21 <sup>P</sup> | 2016-17                       | 2017-18    | 2018-19 <sup>F</sup> | 2019-20 <sup>R</sup> | 2020-21 <sup>P</sup> |
| Household final Consumption Expenditure          | 26,148,647        | 28,400,347 | 31,547,687           | 32,949,371           | 38,501,127           | 9,978,329                     | 10,598,522 | 10,922,533           | 10,470,713           | 11,242,554           |
| General Government final consumption expenditure | 3,599,000         | 4,054,823  | 4,457,033            | 5,318,942            | 5,925,068            | 1,390,837                     | 1,510,861  | 1,523,036            | 1,626,355            | 1,692,596            |
| Gross fixed capital formation                    | 4,644,866         | 5,449,469  | 5,345,374            | 5,704,695            | 6,492,030            | 1,875,181                     | 2,085,722  | 1,824,501            | 1,805,494            | 1,910,389            |
| Changes in Inventories                           | 510,757           | 553,861    | 609,380              | 664,901              | 763,349              | 198,540                       | 210,128    | 212,533              | 210,545              | 220,438              |
| Exports of goods and non-factor Services         | 2,635,927         | 3,105,763  | 3,842,425            | 4,168,760            | 4,733,736            | 1,121,671                     | 1,263,892  | 1,447,078            | 1,482,911            | 1,575,286            |
| Less imports of goods and non-factor Services    | 5,616,894         | 6,947,961  | 7,715,666            | 7,250,343            | 8,705,985            | 2,155,784                     | 2,536,122  | 2,646,339            | 2,436,926            | 2,863,905            |
| GDP by expenditure                               | 31,922,303        | 34,616,302 | 38,086,232           | 41,556,326           | 47,709,325           | 12,408,775                    | 13,133,003 | 13,283,343           | 13,159,092           | 13,777,357           |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.3 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Rupees)

| Sectors  | At Current Market Prices |                  |                      |                      |                      | At Constant Prices of 2005-06 |                  |                      |                      |                      |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | 2016-17                  | 2017-18          | 2018-19 <sup>F</sup> | 2019-20 <sup>R</sup> | 2020-21 <sup>P</sup> | 2016-17                       | 2017-18          | 2018-19 <sup>F</sup> | 2019-20 <sup>R</sup> | 2020-21 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>TOTAL (I+II)</b>  | <b>4,644,866</b>         | <b>5,449,469</b> | <b>5,345,373</b>     | <b>5,704,695</b>     | <b>6,492,030</b>     | <b>1,875,181</b>              | <b>2,085,722</b> | <b>1,824,501</b>     | <b>1,805,494</b>     | <b>1,910,389</b>     |
| <b>I- Private Sector</b>                                     | <b>3,209,360</b>         | <b>3,649,178</b> | <b>3,984,517</b>     | <b>4,393,570</b>     | <b>4,681,348</b>     | <b>1,334,422</b>              | <b>1,427,631</b> | <b>1,388,633</b>     | <b>1,436,843</b>     | <b>1,418,203</b>     |
| 1-Agriculture  | 929,152                  | 1,046,251        | 1,160,176            | 1,270,098            | 1,481,789            | 331,915                       | 351,852          | 355,139              | 352,509              | 361,059              |
| 2-Mining and Quarrying                                       | 35,296                   | 44,754           | 48,889               | 46,476               | 39,261               | 12,930                        | 16,335           | 15,493               | 11,552               | 9,530                |
| 3-Manufacturing  | 519,820                  | 613,582          | 698,078              | 718,918              | 761,408              | 190,968                       | 218,017          | 221,744              | 205,798              | 202,334              |
| (i) Large Scale  | 486,625                  | 577,260          | 654,863              | 667,894              | 699,613              | 178,329                       | 204,448          | 207,176              | 190,159              | 185,544              |
| (ii) Small Scale (including Slaughtering)                    | 33,195                   | 36,322           | 43,215               | 51,024               | 61,795               | 12,639                        | 13,569           | 14,567               | 15,639               | 16,790               |
| 4-Electricity Generation & Distribution and Gas Distribution | 17,298                   | 99,122           | 53,380               | 43,658               | 14,415               | 6,337                         | 36,180           | 16,916               | 10,852               | 3,499                |
| 5-Construction   | 82,429                   | 52,906           | 26,546               | 30,620               | 23,395               | 38,759                        | 23,675           | 10,655               | 12,233               | 8,717                |
| 6-Wholesale and Retail Trade                                 | 86,643                   | 95,549           | 108,170              | 115,515              | 134,300              | 31,751                        | 33,841           | 34,221               | 32,889               | 35,618               |
| 7-Transport, Storage and Communication                       | 476,971                  | 520,954          | 532,133              | 690,140              | 580,850              | 251,660                       | 251,111          | 213,674              | 268,977              | 233,667              |
| 8-Finance & Insurance  | 49,971                   | 56,569           | 66,481               | 71,095               | 71,473               | 18,312                        | 20,035           | 21,032               | 20,242               | 18,955               |
| 9-Housing Services ( Ownership of Dwellings)                 | 622,467                  | 680,241          | 788,716              | 824,083              | 918,920              | 292,691                       | 304,399          | 316,575              | 329,238              | 342,408              |
| 10-Other Private Services                                    | 389,312                  | 439,250          | 501,948              | 582,967              | 655,537              | 159,097                       | 172,186          | 183,183              | 192,554              | 202,415              |
| <b>II, Public Sector and General</b>                         |                          |                  |                      |                      |                      |                               |                  |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Government (A+B)</b>                                      | <b>1,435,507</b>         | <b>1,800,291</b> | <b>1,360,856</b>     | <b>1,311,125</b>     | <b>1,810,682</b>     | <b>540,759</b>                | <b>658,091</b>   | <b>435,868</b>       | <b>368,651</b>       | <b>492,186</b>       |
| <b>(A) Public Sector</b>                                     | <b>347,770</b>           | <b>437,951</b>   | <b>463,085</b>       | <b>314,753</b>       | <b>435,158</b>       | <b>142,146</b>                | <b>175,590</b>   | <b>151,844</b>       | <b>84,970</b>        | <b>127,383</b>       |
| (Autonomous and Semi- Autonomous Bodies)                     |                          |                  |                      |                      |                      |                               |                  |                      |                      |                      |
| 1-Agriculture  | 123                      | 181              | 143                  | 219                  | 356                  | 62                            | 90               | 67                   | 93                   | 131                  |
| 2-Mining and Quarrying                                       | 62,529                   | 24,246           | 18,123               | 25,127               | 16,617               | 22,907                        | 8,850            | 5,743                | 6,246                | 4,034                |
| 3-Manufacturing  | 28,205                   | 8,635            | 1,765                | 8,619                | 32,279               | 10,336                        | 3,058            | 558                  | 2,454                | 8,561                |
| 4-Electricity Generation & Distribution                      | 146,619                  | 260,657          | 375,240              | 228,838              | 246,551              | 53,712                        | 95,141           | 118,916              | 56,881               | 59,848               |
| 5-Construction   | 5,812                    | 6,606            | 970                  | 4,156                | 4,882                | 2,733                         | 2,956            | 390                  | 1,660                | 1,819                |
| 6-Transport, Storage and Communication                       | 87,533                   | 131,033          | 58,970               | 38,353               | 126,404              | 46,184                        | 63,161           | 23,679               | 14,948               | 50,850               |
| (i) Railways   | 39,407                   | 8,627            | 14,612               | 6,261                | 4,485                | 20,792                        | 4,158            | 5,867                | 2,440                | 1,804                |
| (ii) Post Office and PTCL                                    | 16,376                   | 15,450           | 17,228               | 14,812               | 4,702                | 8,640                         | 7,447            | 6,918                | 5,773                | 1,892                |
| (iii) Others   | 31,750                   | 106,956          | 27,130               | 17,280               | 117,217              | 16,752                        | 51,555           | 10,894               | 6,735                | 47,155               |
| 7-Finance & Insurance  | 16,949                   | 6,593            | 7,874                | 9,441                | 8,069                | 6,211                         | 2,335            | 2,491                | 2,688                | 2,140                |
| <b>(B) General Government</b>                                | <b>1,087,737</b>         | <b>1,362,340</b> | <b>897,771</b>       | <b>996,372</b>       | <b>1,375,524</b>     | <b>398,614</b>                | <b>482,500</b>   | <b>284,024</b>       | <b>283,681</b>       | <b>364,802</b>       |
| (i) Federal  | 312,699                  | 362,287          | 353,735              | 388,098              | 450,561              | 114,592                       | 128,311          | 111,910              | 110,497              | 119,493              |
| (ii) Provincial  | 686,665                  | 909,116          | 463,854              | 527,970              | 777,116              | 251,636                       | 321,982          | 146,747              | 150,320              | 206,099              |
| (iii) Local Bodies   | 88,373                   | 90,937           | 80,182               | 80,304               | 147,847              | 32,385                        | 32,207           | 25,367               | 22,864               | 39,210               |

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.4 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

Area : '000'Hectares

Production : '000'Tonnes

Yield : Kilogram per Hectares

| CROPS              | 2017-18 |            |        | 2018-19 |            |        | 2019-20 <sup>R</sup> |            |        | 2020-21 <sup>P</sup> |            |        |
|--------------------|---------|------------|--------|---------|------------|--------|----------------------|------------|--------|----------------------|------------|--------|
|                    | Area    | Production | Yield  | Area    | Production | Yield  | Area                 | Production | Yield  | Area                 | Production | Yield  |
| <b>Food Crops</b>  |         |            |        |         |            |        |                      |            |        |                      |            |        |
| Wheat              | 8,797   | 25,076     | 2,851  | 8,678   | 24,349     | 2,806  | 8,805                | 25,248     | 2,867  | 9,178                | 27,293     | 2,974  |
| Rice               | 2,901   | 7,450      | 2,568  | 2,810   | 7,202      | 2,563  | 3,034                | 7,414      | 2,444  | 3,335                | 8,419      | 2,524  |
| Maize              | 1,251   | 5,902      | 4,718  | 1,374   | 6,826      | 4,968  | 1,404                | 7,883      | 5,615  | 1,418                | 8,465      | 5,970  |
| <b>Fibre Crop</b>  |         |            |        |         |            |        |                      |            |        |                      |            |        |
| Cotton*            | 2,700   | 11,946     | 753    | 2,373   | 9,861      | 707    | 2,517                | 9,148      | 618    | 2,079                | 7,064      | 578    |
| <b>Other Crops</b> |         |            |        |         |            |        |                      |            |        |                      |            |        |
| Sugarcane          | 1,343   | 83,333     | 62,050 | 1,102   | 67,174     | 60,956 | 1,040                | 66,380     | 63,827 | 1,165                | 81,009     | 69,536 |

\* Production in '000' bales (1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711 Kilogram)

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.5 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

| CROPS              | Base: 2005-2006=100 |         |         |         |                      |                      |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                    | 2015-16             | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 <sup>R</sup> | 2020-21 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Food Crops</b>  |                     |         |         |         |                      |                      |
| Wheat              | 120.5               | 125.4   | 117.9   | 114.4   | 118.7                | 128.3                |
| Rice               | 122.6               | 123.5   | 134.3   | 129.8   | 133.7                | 151.8                |
| Maize              | 169.5               | 197.2   | 189.8   | 219.5   | 253.5                | 272.2                |
| <b>Fiber Crop</b>  |                     |         |         |         |                      |                      |
| Cotton             | 76.2                | 82.0    | 91.8    | 75.7    | 70.3                 | 54.3                 |
| <b>Other Crops</b> |                     |         |         |         |                      |                      |
| Sugarcane          | 146.6               | 169.0   | 186.6   | 150.4   | 148.6                | 181.4                |

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics